



| YEAR 3/4 CYCLE A |  |  |   | BLOCK 5  |
|------------------|--|--|---|--|
|                  | Aims, Attainment Targets and Guidance  |  | Suggested teaching sequence   |  |
|                  | DTA3: Building bridges / CA5: e-mail   |  |   |  |
| Phase 1          | <ul> <li>use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups</li> <li>generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design</li> <li>evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures</li> </ul>   |  | Complete unit 3.5 e-mail Explain many inventors start by investigating through science and the pupils will experiment in the same way  Explore ways in which pillars and beams are used to span gaps → explore trusses used to strengthen bridges → investigate how arches strengthen bridges → understand how suspension bridges are able to span long distances → design a prototype bridge to cross a chosen river → design a bridge for the wildlife pond |  |
| phase 2          | DTA 3b: Boats afloat / SCA3: Forces  |  |   |  |
|                  | <ul> <li>select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately</li> <li>select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work</li> <li>Observe closely, using simple equipment.</li> <li>Perform simple tests.</li> <li>Use observations and ideas to suggest answers to questions.</li> <li>identify the effects of air resistance, water resistance and friction, that act between moving surfaces</li> </ul> |  | Investigate floating and sinking of boats → investigate how large metal boats float → Investigate different boat hull shapes and find out which is the most efficient for moving through water → Design and build a boat, with a power source, to carry a small load.  Identify and explain the effects of water resistance → identify and explain the effects of air resistance → identify the effects of friction acting between moving surfaces            |  |
| Phase 3          | SCA4: Magnets  |  |   |  |
|                  | <ul> <li>compare how things move on differ</li> <li>notice that some forces need conta magnetic forces can act at a distanc</li> <li>observe how magnets attract or repmaterials and not others</li> <li>compare and group together a varie basis of whether they are attracted magnetic materials</li> <li>describe magnets as having two poles predict whether two magnets will a depending on which poles are facing</li> </ul>   | ct between two objects, but e pel each other and attract some ety of everyday materials on the to a magnet, and identify some es ttract or repel each other, | Compare how things move on different surfaces $\rightarrow$ explore how magnetic forces work $\rightarrow$ identify magnetic materials $\rightarrow$ investigate uses for magnets $\rightarrow$ Know about poles of magnets: attract and repel  |  |
|                  | SCA5: Electricity  |  |   |  |
| Phase 4          | identify common appliances that run on     construct a simple series electrical circuit parts, including cells, wires, bulbs, switce identify whether or not a lamp will light whether or not the lamp is part of a con  | it, identifying and naming its basic<br>hes and buzzers<br>in a simple series circuit, based on  | appliances t<br>series circui<br>incomplete   | electricity is generated → Identify common that run on electricity → Construct simple its →Investigate circuits: complete and → investigate and experiment with switches ite conductors and insulators →research |

recognise that a switch opens and closes a circuit and associate this with

recognise some common conductors and insulators, and associate metals

whether or not a lamp lights in a simple series circuit

with being good conductors.

Thomas Edison and his discoveries





## DTA4: Fairground electronics / CA6: Coding

- use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups
- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design
- select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately select from and use a wider range of materials and components, including construction materials, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities
- investigate and analyse a range of existing products
- evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work
- understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]
- understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]
- design, write and debug programs that accomplish specific goals, including controlling or simulating physical systems; solve problems by decomposing them into smaller parts
- use sequence, selection, and repetition in programs; work with variables and various forms of input and output
- use logical reasoning to explain how some simple algorithms work and to detect and correct errors in algorithms and programs

look at a range of familiar products that use rotating parts  $\rightarrow$  investigate ways of using electrical motors to create rotating parts  $\rightarrow$  investigate ways of making a framework for a fairground ride $\rightarrow$  design a fairground ride with a rotating part  $\rightarrow$  make a fairground ride following a design  $\rightarrow$  evaluate a finished product.

Complete unit 3.1 computing

Phase 5 & 6